Secure Digitalisation
Remedies for the future: The Role of Research

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What is new?

• Interdisciplinarity
• Multistakeholderism
• Borderless environment
• Technology neutrality
• Visualisation
• Interactivity, empowerment
Interdisciplinarity

- Methodology – Content – Conclusions
- Leave the comfort zone
- Not considered where it counts (Start-ups instead of publications? Relative weight of journals)
What is new?

- Interdisciplinarity
- Multistakeholderism
Multistakeholderism

- Importance of inclusive process (public-private; military – civilian)
- *Tallinn Manual on the International Law Applicable to Cyber Warfare*
- Attempting to codify and/or clarify how international law applies to cyber warfare
- Partially reflects customary law and/or provisions from treaties
- Non-binding, non-official document
- NATO CCD COE 2013 (2016: Tallinn 2.0)
What is new?

• Interdisciplinarity
• Multistakeholderism
• Borderless environment
Borderless environment

- No physical national borders
- No (clear) borders between public and private
- No (clear) borders between civilian and military
What is new?

- Interdisciplinarity
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Technology neutrality

• e-Governance, e-commerce, e-services should be treated as governance, commerce, services - and not (primarily) as e
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Visualisation

- The Adult Education Act
- Performing Arts Institutions Act
- Basic Schools and Upper Second
- Trade Schools Act
- Schools Act
- Language Act
- Permanently Inhabited Small Island Act
- Pre-school Child Care Institutions Act
- Private Schools Act
- Institutions of Professional Higher Education Act
- University Act
- Research and Development Act
- University of Tartu Act
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• Expectations of people are changing
• Importance of comprehensive approaches
• Symbols?